

2000 GYPSY MOTH SUPPRESSION PROJECT SUMMARY

AT

BLACKWATER NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUTE

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Forest Health Protection
USDA Forest Service
Morgantown, WV

Between April 24-30, 2000, approximately 608 acres at Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge were aerially treated to reduce gypsy moth populations and to prevent defoliation.

The biological insecticide *Bacillus thuringiensis* variety *kurstaki* (*B.t.k*) was applied undiluted at the rate of 96 ounces per acre per application. All 608 acres were treated twice. The formulation of *B.t.k.* used was Foray® 48F.

A rotary-winged aircraft equipped with a Differential Global Positioning system (DGPS) was used to apply the insecticide.

This report documents the spray equipment, insecticide, meteorological conditions, foliage and larval development, and spray coverage for the project. Treatment efficacy will be reported once defoliation surveys are conducted in June and egg mass surveys are completed this fall.

Aircraft and Spray Equipment

Contact Vendor:	Helicopter Applicators, Inc.
Aircraft:	Bell 47 Soloy
Pilot:	James Miller
DGPS Brand:	AG-NAV
Spray System:	Simplex
Nozzle Type:	AU 7000 Micronairs
Number of Nozzles:	6
Blade Angle:	35°
VRU Setting:	9
Application Rate:	96 ounces/acre
Boom Pressure:	30 psi
Air Speed:	70 mph
Swath Width:	90 feet
Flow Rate:	9.54 gpm (desired)
	9.54 gpm (actual)

Meteorological Conditions

<u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Application #</u>	<u>Temperature Range</u>	<u>RH Range</u>	<u>Wind Speed Range</u>	<u>Direction</u>
4/24	0620-1100	1	48-59° F	68-92%	1-9 mph	N,NW
4/29	1855-2005	2	58-64° F	48-62%	1-2 mph	N
4/30	0603-0806	2	53-59° F	58-76%	2-7 mph	W, NW

Foliage and Larval Development

<u>Date</u>	<u>Foliage Development</u>	<u>Larval Development</u>
4/24	swamp white oak 35-45% willow oak 50-60% red oak 30-35% white oak 30-35%	74% first instar 26% second instar
4/29 and 4/30	swamp white oak 50-60% willow oak 70-75% red oak 50-60% white oak 35-40%	41% first instar 59% second instar

Spray Coverage

Based on observations made by personnel in the treatment blocks and by viewing the AG-NAV printouts (Appendix A), spray coverage was excellent. When an experienced pilot uses a DGPS, spray coverage is improved greatly.

Narrative

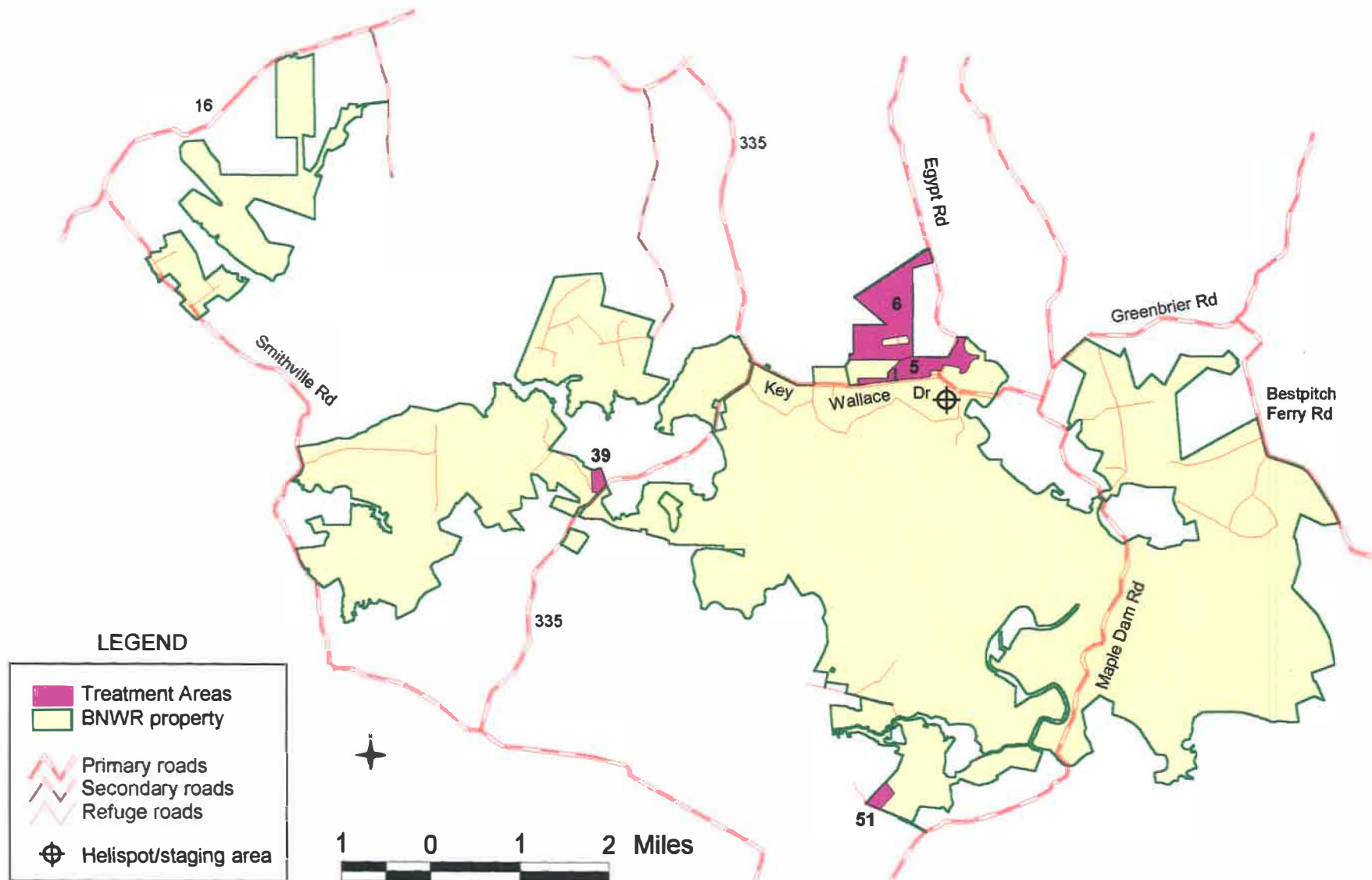
This suppression project was divided into four treatment areas (Figure 1). The project was staged from the permanent helispot located east of the fire administration building (Figure 1).

The first application was conducted on the morning of April 24 from 0615 to 1106. A total of 608 acres were treated during the first application.

The second application began on the evening of April 29 and was completed on the morning of April 30. Approximately 328 acres were treated in Block 6 on April 29. On April 30, the remainder of Block 6 was treated along with Blocks 5, 39 and 51. Approximately 280 acres were treated on April 30. The daily sortie reports are enclosed in Appendix B.

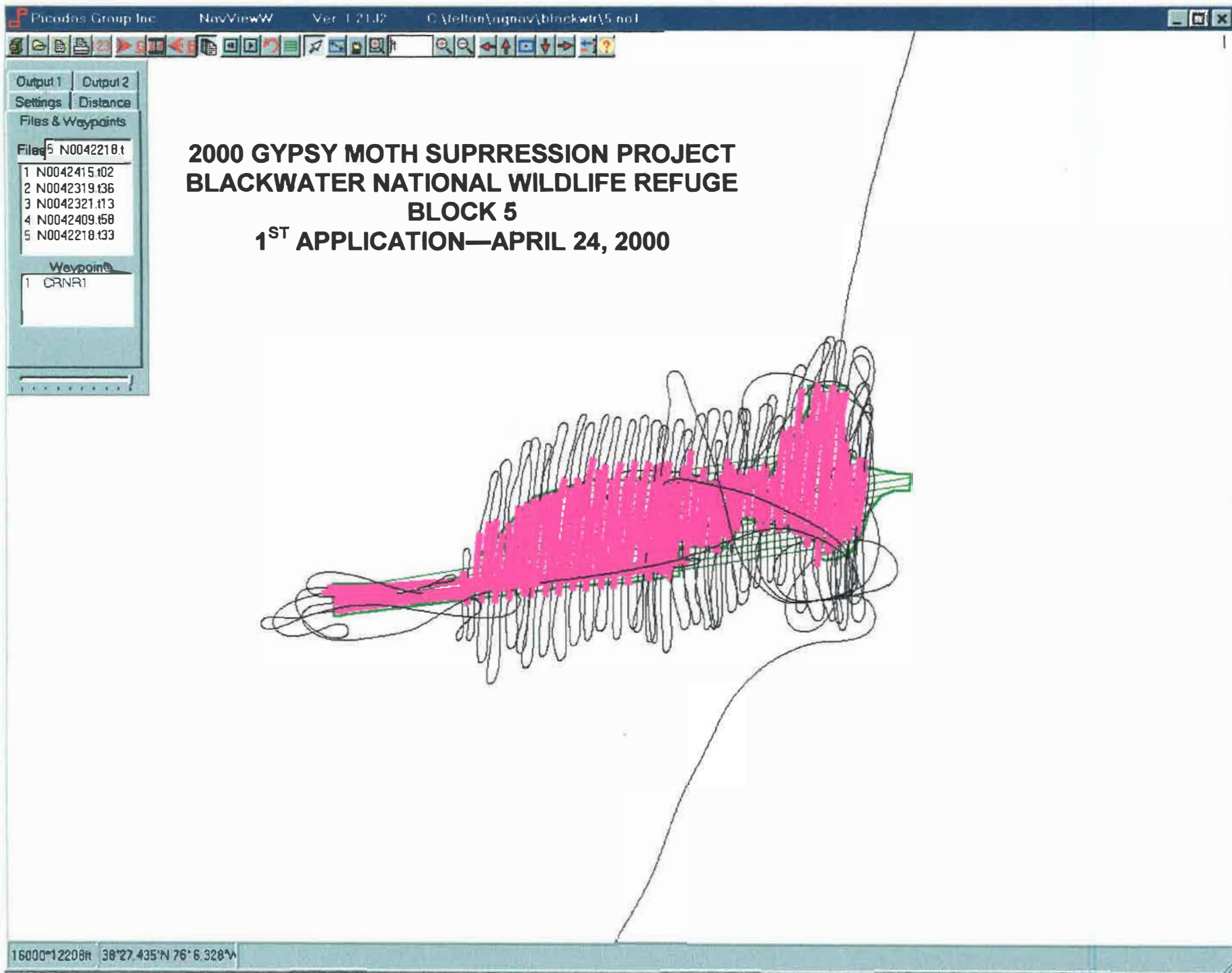
A grand total of 1216 acres were sprayed at Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge in 2000. Both applications went well with no accidents or incidents. Treatment timing based on larval and foliage development was excellent.

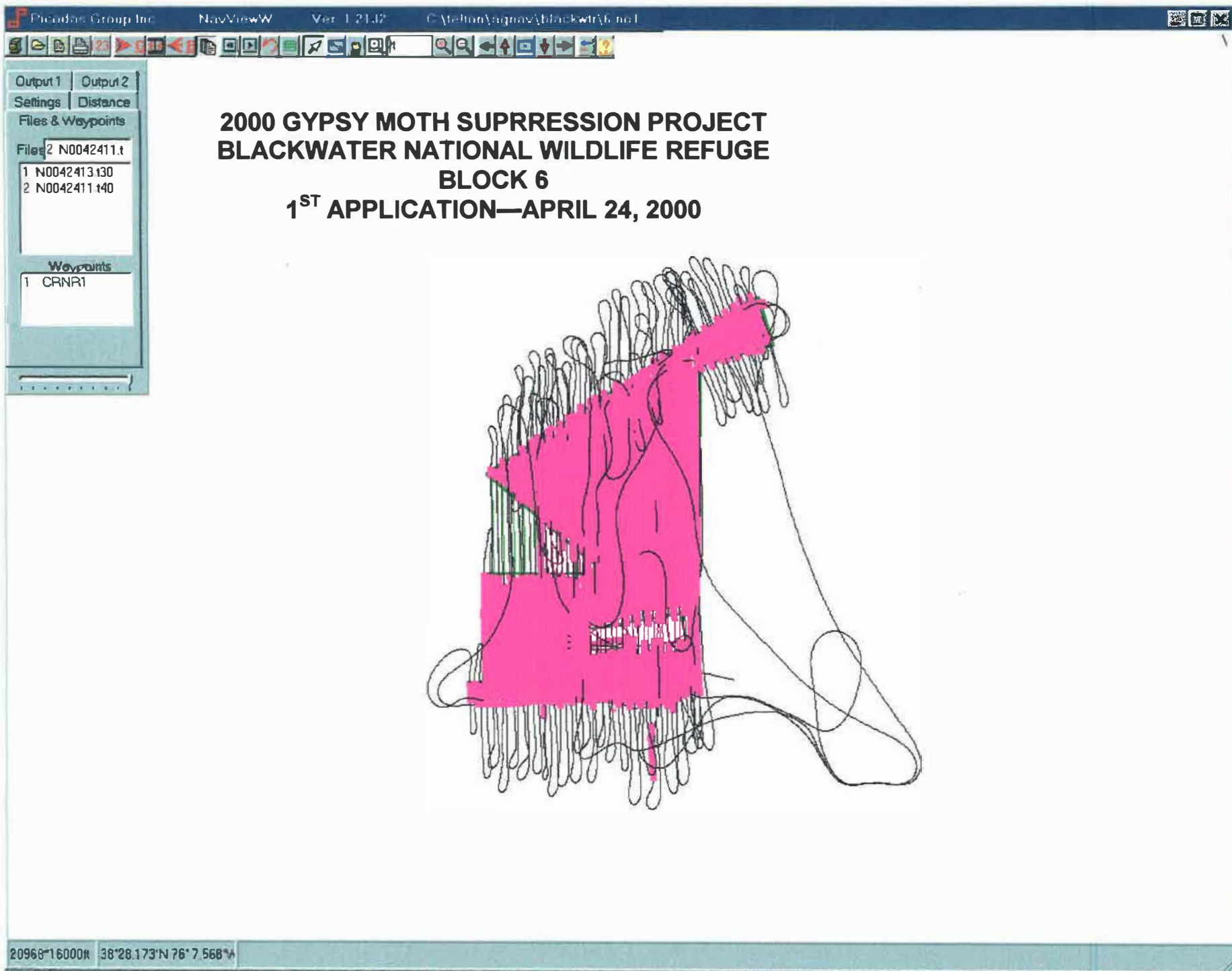
Figure 1.-- Location of the 2000 gypsy moth treatment areas at Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge.

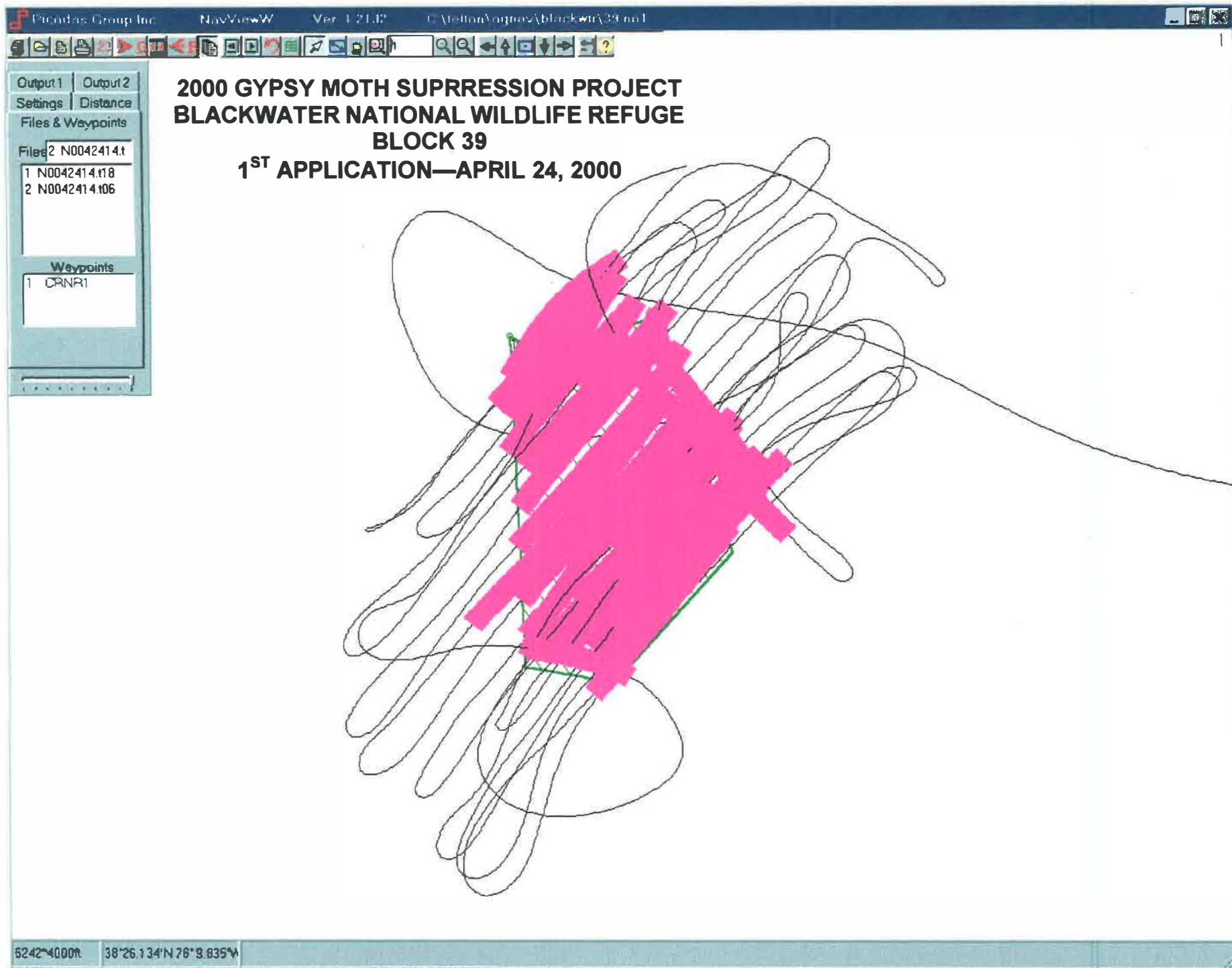


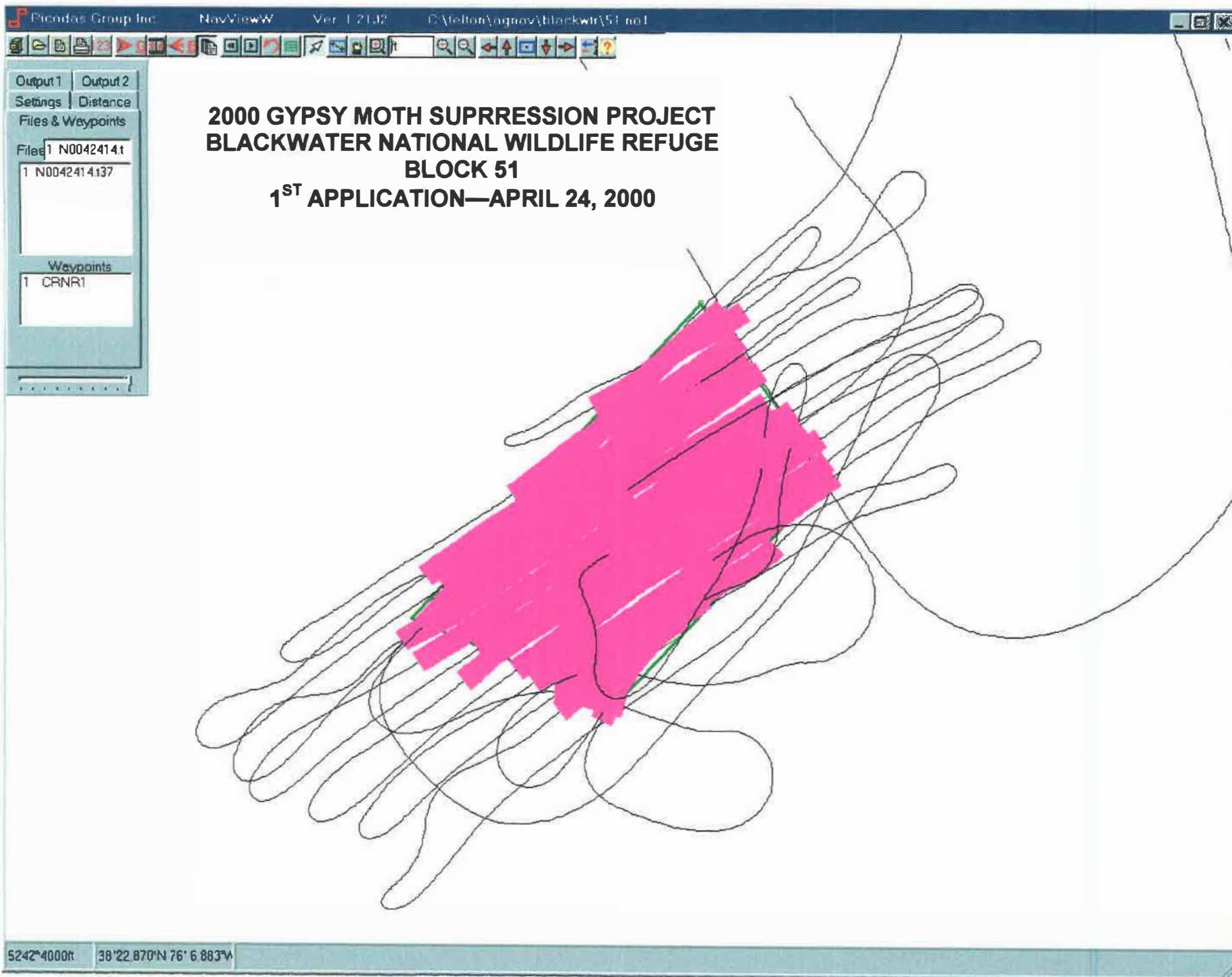
APPENDIX A

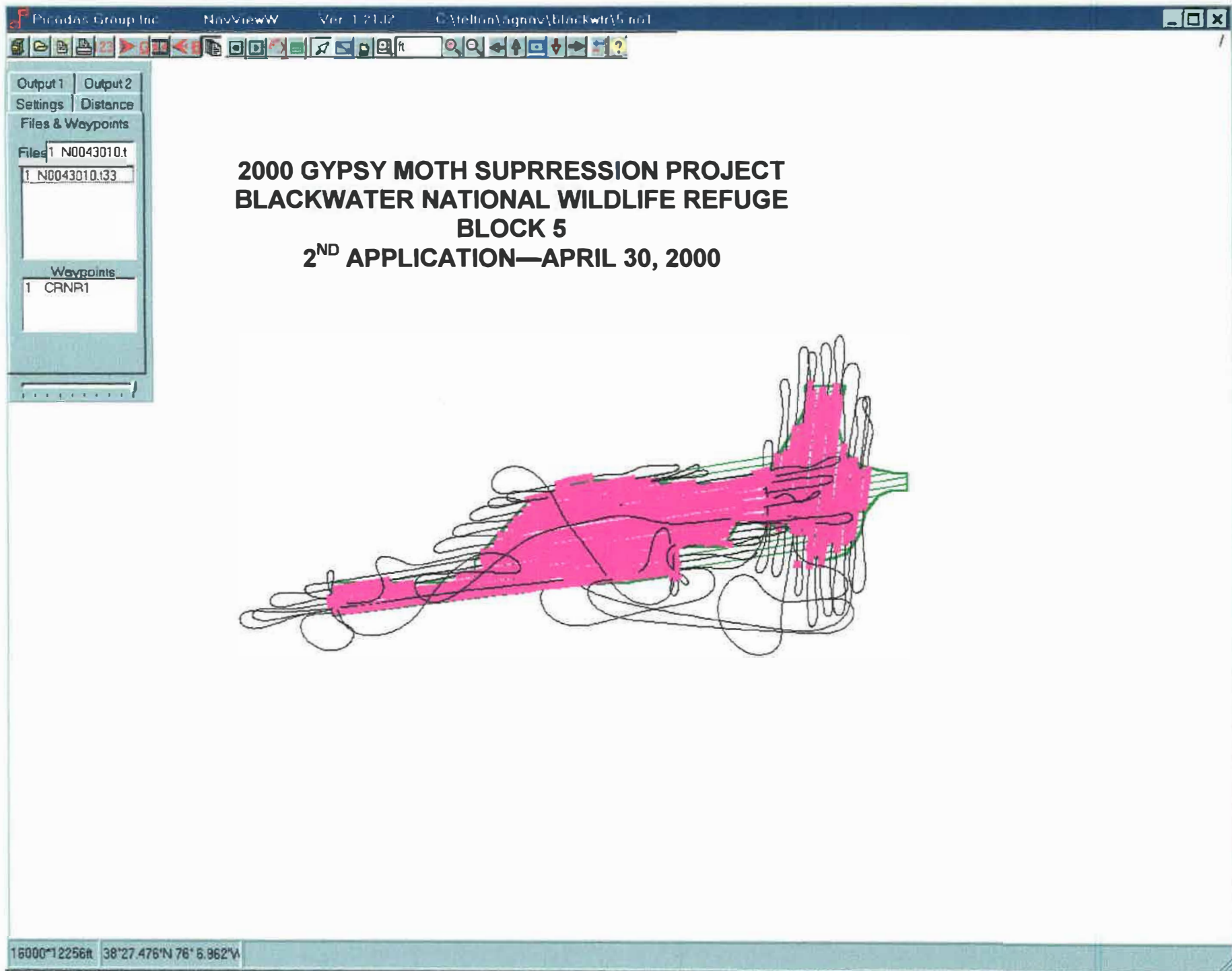
AG-NAV PRINTOUTS

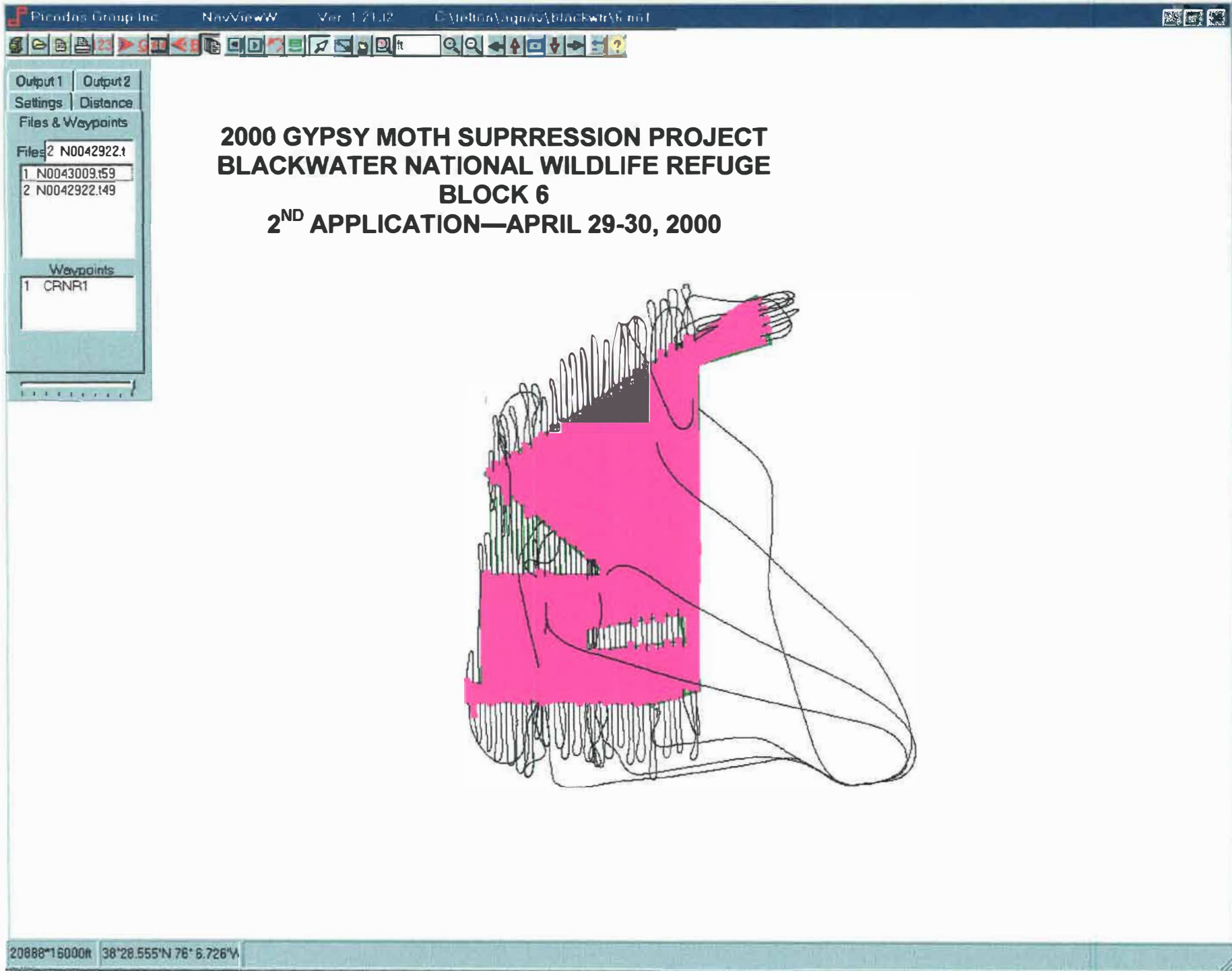


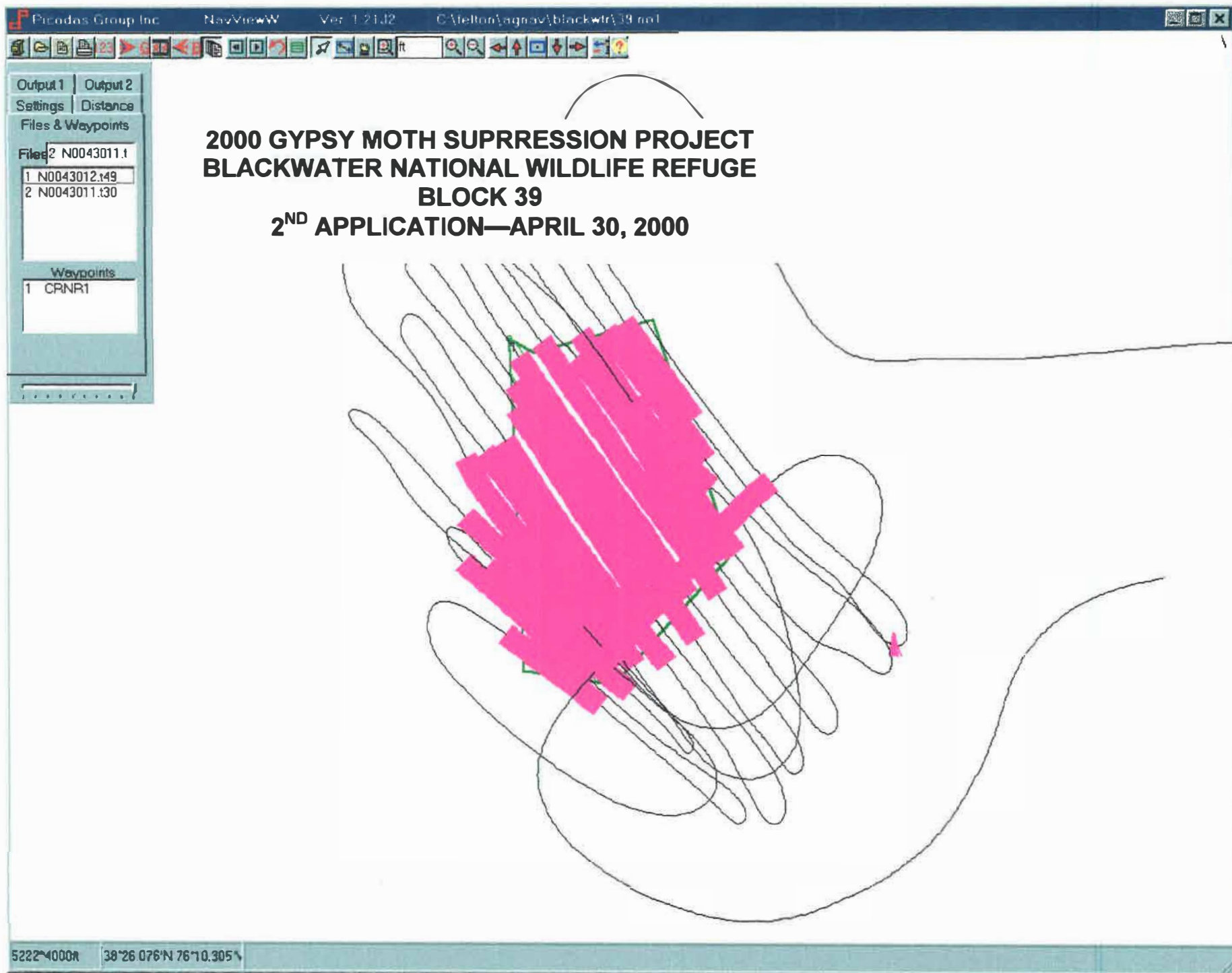


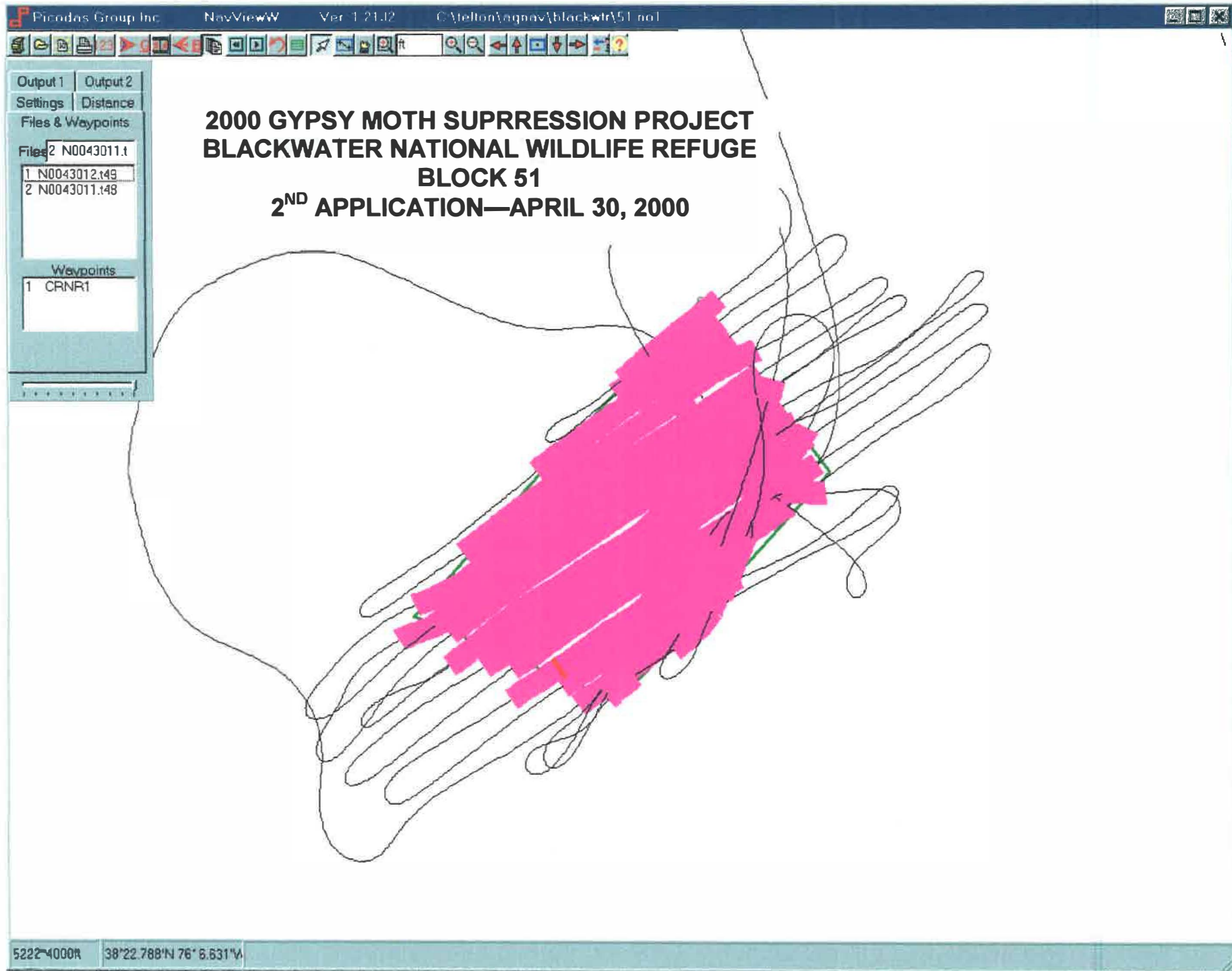












APPENDIX B

DAILY SORTIE REPORTS

DAILY SORTIE REPORT

Project coordinator: Rod Whiteman

Date: 4/24/00

Location: Blackwater NWR

Aircraft ID: N 74098

Pilot: JAMES Miller

[illegible]

COMMENTS (Cause of delays, accidents, reason for shut-downs etc.)

First application is complete

SIGNATURES

Project Coordinator: Rodney L. Wilkerson

Contractors Representative:

DAILY SORTIE REPORT

Project coordinator: Rod Whiteman

Date: 4/22/00

Aircraft ID: N 74098

Location: Bickerton NW2

Pilot: James Miller

[illegible]

COMMENTS (Cause of delays, accidents, reason for shut-downs etc.)

First half of 2nd application

Terminated session due to darkness

Treated 328 acres for the day

SIGNATURES

Project Coordinator: Rodney L. Williams

Contractors Representative: *Ken Miller*

DAILY SORTIE REPORT

Project coordinator: Rudi W. H. H. H. H.

Date: 4/30/00

Aircraft ID: N7409S

Location: Blackwater Creek

Pilot: Jones Miller

[illegible]

COMMENTS (Cause of delays, accidents, reason for shut-downs etc.)

Second application complete.

Treated 280 acres for the day.

SIGNATURES

SIGNATURES
Project Coordinator: *Rocky L. Tuttleman*

Contractors Representative: